# OPERATION OF VEHICLES GENERALLY, PARKING AND SPEEDING

# ARTICLE A

# GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 15-201	Operation of vehicles generally.
Section 15-202	Driver's license required.
Section 15-203	Vehicle license required.
Section 15-204	Unlicensed vehicles.
Section 15-205	Display of inspection sticker.
Section 15-206	Starting a parked vehicle.
Section 15-207	Drive on right side of roadway; exceptions.
Section 15-208	Right-of-way generally.
Section 15-209	Vehicle turning left.
Section 15-210	Reckless driving.
Section 15-211	Driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or narcotics.
Section 15-212	Driving on sidewalk.
Section 15-213	Limitations on backing.
Section 15-214	Corner cutting.
Section 15-215	Emerging from alley, driveway or building.
Section 15-216	Jake Brakes. (Added 3/20/03)
	ARTICLER

#### ARTICLE B

### SPEEDING REGULATIONS

Section 15-220	General rule for speed regulations.
Section 15-221	General maximum speed limit.

## ARTICLE C

# PARKING REGULATIONS

Section 15-230	Obstructing traffic or driveways.
Section 15-231	Park within indicated space.
Section 15-232	Proximity to curb, parallel parking.
Section 15-233	Angle parking, designation.
Section 15-234	Obedience to angle parking rules.
Section 15-235	Parking prohibitions in specific areas.
Section 15-236	Parking prohibitions on certain streets, more than 24 hours.

Section 15-237	Designation of loading no loading and unloading zones.
Section 15-238	Standing in loading zone.
Section 15-239	Prohibition against selling merchandise from parked vehicles.
Section 15-240	Presumption in reference to illegal parking.
Section 15-241	Handicapped parking, enforcement on public or private property.

# ARTICLE D

# TURNING AND SIGNALS

Section 15-250	Required position, method of turning at intersections.
Section 15-251	Turns and U-turns.
Section 15-252	Turning, stopping signals required.

#### ARTICLE A

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

## SECTION 15-201 OPERATION OF VEHICLES GENERALLY.

Every person operating a vehicle in the town shall at all times operate the vehicle in a prudent and careful manner and in compliance with the laws of the town and state, having due regard for other vehicles, rights of pedestrians, and property of others.

State Law Reference: State Rules of the Road, 47 O.S. Sections 11-101 et seq.

## SECTION 15-202 DRIVER'S LICENSE REQUIRED.

It is unlawful for any person who does not have a driver's license as required by state law for operation of a vehicle upon the state highways, to operate a motor vehicle within the town, or to operate a motor vehicle within the town in violation of any restriction applied to the driver's license.

The conviction of any person for a traffic offense committed during a period when the driving privileges of the person were under suspension, revocation, cancellation, denial, or disqualification or the person had not been granted driving privileges by Oklahoma or any other state, shall result in the doubling of the appropriate fine and the doubling of all court costs for such offense unless waived by the court. Said doubling of fines and court costs shall not apply to the offense of driving without a valid license itself. Fines and costs for each offense shall only be doubled to the extent they do not exceed the maximum allowed by this code. (Added 8/7/08)

State Law Reference: Drivers' licenses, 47 O.S. Sections 6-101 et seq.

## <u>SECTION 15-203</u> <u>VEHICLE LICENSE REQUIRED.</u>

No person shall drive, propel, move, or park on the streets of this town any motor vehicle, trailer, or semi-trailer unless the motor vehicle, trailer, or semi-trailer is licensed as required by state law and the license is conspicuously displayed thereon.

#### SECTION 15-204 UNLICENSED VEHICLES.

It is unlawful for any person to park any motor vehicle not bearing a current motor vehicle license tag or tags on any street or highway within the town.

#### SECTION 15-205 DISPLAY OF INSPECTION STICKER.

No motor vehicle shall be operated on the streets of this town which does not have displayed thereon an official inspection sticker as required by Sections 851 through 861 of Title 47 of the Oklahoma Statutes, as amended.

### SECTION 15-206. STARTING A PARKED VEHICLE.

No person shall start a vehicle which is stopped, standing, or parked unless and until such movement can be made in safety.

#### <u>SECTION 15-207</u> <u>DRIVE ON RIGHT SIDE OF ROADWAY EXCEPTIONS.</u>

Upon all roadways of sufficient width a vehicle shall be driven upon the right half of the roadway, except:

- 1. When overtaking and passing another vehicle proceeding in the same direction under the rules governing such movement; or
- 2. When the right half of a roadway is closed to traffic while under. construction or repair.

Upon all roadways any vehicle proceeding at less than the normal speed of traffic at the time and place and under the conditions then existing shall be driven in the right-hand lane when available for traffic, or as close as practicable to the right-hand curb or edge of the roadway, except when overtaking and passing another vehicle proceeding in the same direction or when preparing for a left turn at an intersection or into a private road or driveway.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-301.

### SECTION 15-208 RIGHT-OF-WAY GENERALLY.

The driver of a vehicle approaching an intersection shall yield the right-of-way to a vehicle which has entered the intersection from a different street, provided that the driver of a vehicle on a street which is not a state or federal highway approaching an intersection with a state or federal highway shall stop and yield the right-of-way to a vehicle which has entered the intersection or which is so close thereto as to constitute an immediate hazard. When two (2) vehicles enter or approach an intersection from different highways at approximately the same time, the driver of the vehicle on the left shall yield the right-of-way to the vehicle on the right.

#### SECTION 15-209 VEHICLE TURNING LEFT.

The driver of a vehicle within an intersection intending to turn left shall yield the right-of-way to any vehicle approaching from the opposite direction which is within the intersection or so close thereto as to constitute an immediate hazard; but the driver, having so yielded and having given a signal when and as required by this part, may make such left turn, and the drivers of all other vehicles approaching the intersection from such opposite direction shall yield the right-of-way to the vehicle making the left turn.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-402.

#### <u>SECTION 15-210</u> <u>RECKLESS DRIVING.</u>

It is unlawful for any person to drive recklessly in the town. Reckless driving shall include any person who drives a motor vehicle in willful or wanton disregard for the safety of persons or property or at a heedless or dangerous rate of speed.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-901.

# <u>SECTION 15-211</u> <u>DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF INTOXICATING LIQUOR OR NARCOTICS.</u>

- A. It is unlawful for any person who is under the influence of intoxicating liquor to drive, operate, or be in actual physical control of any motor vehicle within this town.
- B. It is unlawful for any person who is a habitual user of or under the influence of any narcotic, drug, barbiturate, amphetamine, marijuana, or who is under the influence of any other drug to a degree which renders him incapable of safely driving a motor vehicle to drive a motor vehicle within this town. The fact that any person charged with a violation of this subsection is or has been lawfully entitled to use such narcotic drug, barbiturate, amphetamine, marijuana, or other drug shall not constitute a defense against any charge of violating this paragraph.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 1+7 O.S. Section 11-902.

### SECTION 15-212 DRIVING ON SIDEWALK.

The driver of a vehicle shall not drive within any sidewalk area except at a permanent or temporary driveway.

#### SECTION 15-213 LIMITATIONS ON BACKING.

The driver of a vehicle shall not back the same unless such movement can be made with reasonable safety and without interfering with other traffic.

#### SECTION 15-214 CORNER CUTTING.

No person shall drive a vehicle through any service drive or upon any parking facility except with the intent of availing himself or herself of the services offered on the premises served by the service drive or parking facility. No person shall drive a vehicle through any service drive or across any parking facility for the purpose of shortening their travel distance, avoiding a traffic-control device, avoiding using the streets for travel, or turning a vehicle so as to proceed in opposite direction on the street from which it entered the drive.

#### <u>SECTION 15-215</u> <u>EMERGING FROM ALLEY, DRIVEWAY OR BUILDING.</u>

The driver of a vehicle within a business or residence district emerging from an alley, driveway or building shall stop the vehicle immediately prior to driving onto a sidewalk or onto the sidewalk area extending across any alleyway or driveway, and shall yield the right-of-way to any pedestrian as may be necessary to avoid collision, and upon entering the roadway shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles approaching on the roadway.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-704.

#### SECTION 15-216 JAKE BRAKES.

In the judgment and discretion of the Mayor and the Board of Trustees of the Town of Porter, it is desirable and necessary to adopt an ordinance prohibiting the use of or employment of jake brakes in the Town of Porter.

(Added 3/20/03)

#### ARTICLE B

#### SPEEDING REGULATIONS

#### SECTION 15-220 GENERAL RULE FOR SPEED REGULATIONS.

- A. Any person driving a vehicle on a street shall drive the same at a careful and prudent speed not greater than nor less than is reasonable and proper, having due regard to the traffic, surface and width of the street and any other condition then existing. No person shall drive any vehicle upon a highway at a speed greater than will permit him to bring it to a stop within the assured clear distance ahead.
- B. The driver of every vehicle shall, consistent with the requirements of Subsection A, drive at an appropriate reduced speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railway grade' crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when approaching a hill crest, when driving upon any narrow or winding roadway, and when special hazard exists with respect to pedestrians or other traffic, or by reason of weather or highway conditions.

#### SECTION 15-221 GENERAL MAXIMUM SPEED LIMIT.

No vehicle, unless otherwise specifically authorized by this chapter, shall be driven at a speed greater than twenty-five (25) miles per hour upon any street within this town. The board of trustees may determine that certain other speed regulations shall be applicable upon specified streets or in certain areas, in which event it shall be unlawful for any person to drive a vehicle at a speed in excess of any speed so declared when signs are in place giving notice thereof.

#### ARTICLE C

#### PARKING REGULATIONS

## SECTION 15-230 OBSTRUCTING TRAFFIC OR DRIVEWAYS.

No person shall park any vehicle upon a street or alley in such a manner or under such conditions as to leave available less than ten (10) feet of the width of the roadway for free movement of vehicular traffic. No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle within a street or alley in such position as to block the driveway entrance to any abutting property.

#### SECTION 15-231 PARK WITHIN INDICATED SPACE.

In an area where parking spaces have been marked off on the surface of the street, a driver parking a vehicle shall park it within a parking space as thus marked off, and not on or over a line delimiting a space.

### <u>SECTION 15-232</u> <u>PROXIMITY TO CURB, PARALLEL PARKING.</u>

Every vehicle stopped or parked upon a roadway shall be so stopped or parked in the direction of lawful traffic movement with the curbside wheels of the vehicle parallel to and within eighteen (18) inches of the curb or roadway edge.

#### <u>SECTION 15-233</u> ANGLE PARKING, DESIGNATION.

The board of trustees may determine upon what streets angle parking is permitted and shall direct the marking or signing of the streets. Angle parking shall not be indicated or permitted at any place where passing traffic would thereby be caused or required to drive upon the left side of the street. Angle parking, for the purpose of this part, shall mean parking at the curb at approximately a 45-degree angle between the right side of the vehicle and the curb.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-1004 (c).

#### <u>SECTION 15-234</u> <u>OBEDIENCE TO ANGLE PARKING RULES.</u>

A. On those streets which have been signed or marked for angle parking, no person shall park or stand a vehicle other than at the angle to the curb or edge of the roadway indicated by the signs or markings with the front of the vehicle directed toward the curb or edge of the roadway.

B. No person shall park or stand a vehicle in angle parking spaces designated by markings upon the pavement unless the vehicle is positioned within the confines of an individually marked space. The vehicle shall not be of such length, or positioned in a manner, as to protrude into the street a distance which would cause or require passing traffic to change lanes or drive on the left side of the street.

#### SECTION 15-235 PARKING PROHIBITIONS IN SPECIFIC AREAS.

- A. Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic, or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or official traffic-control device, no person shall:
  - 1. Stop, stand or park a vehicle:
- a. On the roadway side of any vehicle stopped or parked at the edge or curb of a street except as authorized otherwise in this section;
  - b. On a sidewalk;
  - c. Within an intersection;
  - d. On a crosswalk;
- e. Along any opposite any street excavation or obstruction when stopping, standing, or parking would obstruct traffic;
  - f. On any railroad tracks; or
  - g. At any place where official signs prohibits stopping or parking; or
- h. West side of Main Street between Hale Avenue and Finale Avenue on days during which Porter Schools are in session, from 7:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.
- 2. Stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except momentarily to pick up or discharge a passenger or passengers:
  - a. In front of a public or private driveway:
  - b. Within ten (10) feet of a fire hydrant;
- c. Within ten (10) feet of a crosswalk at an intersection; except in marked parking spaces;
- d. Within thirty (30) feet upon the approach to any flashing signal, stop sign or traffic-control signal located at the side of a roadway;

- e. Within twenty (20) feet of the driveway entrance to any fire station;
- f. At any place where official signs prohibit standing.
- B. Any business, garage or filling station duly licensed by the state and/or town may reserve such portions along the curb in front of their establishments as is necessary to be used by them or their customers in the conduct of their business. Those desiring to avail themselves of the benefits of this subsection shall provide markers on the curb designating the space so reserved at their own expense.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 117 O.S. Section 11-1003.

# SECTION 15-236 PARKING PROHIBITIONS ON CERTAIN STREETS, MORE THAN 24 HOURS

- A. When signs are erected giving notice thereof, no person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle at any time upon any of the designated streets, except when it is necessary to stop a vehicle to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic control device.
- B. No vehicle shall be parked, stored, stood or otherwise left on any street in the town for a period of time longer than twenty-four (24) hours.

# SECTION 15-237 DESIGNATION OF LOADING. NO LOADING AND UNLOADING ZONES.

- A. The board of trustees may determine the location of passenger and freight curb loading, no loading and unloading zones and shall place and maintain appropriate signs indicating the same and stating the hours during which the provisions of this section are applicable.
- B. The west side of Main Street between Hale Avenue and Finale Avenue is declared as a no loading or unloading zone on days during which Porter Schools are in session from 7:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

#### SECTION 15-238 STANDING IN LOADING ZONE.

- A. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle for any purpose or period of time other than for the expeditious loading or unloading of passengers in any place marked as a passenger curb loading zone during hours when the regulations applicable to such curb loading zone are effective, and then only for a period not to exceed three (3) minutes.
- B. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle for any purpose or length of time other than for the expeditious loading or delivery of pickup and loading of materials in any place marked as a freight curb loading zone during hours when the provisions applicable to such zones are in effect. In no case shall the stop for loading and unloading of materials exceed thirty (30) minutes.

C. The driver of a passenger vehicle may stop temporarily at a place marked as a freight curb loading zone for the purpose of, and while actually engaged in, loading or unloading passengers, when such stopping does not interfere with any motor vehicle used for the transportation of materials which is waiting to enter or about to enter the zone

# SECTION 15-239 PROHIBITION AGAINST SELLING MERCHANDISE FROM PARKED VEHICLES

It is unlawful for any person to park any vehicle upon a street in the town and offer merchandise for sale there from. In addition to the penalty provided in this part, the sale of merchandise from parked vehicles on streets in the town is declared to be dangerous to traffic and to the persons congregating around the vehicle and constitutes a public nuisance.

#### SECTION 15-240 PRESUMPTION IN REFERENCE TO ILLEGAL PARKING.

A. In any prosecution charging a violation of any law or regulation governing the standing or parking of a vehicle, proof that the particular vehicle described in the complaint was parked in violation of any law or regulation, together with proof that the defendant named in the complaint was at the time of the parking the registered owner of the vehicle, shall constitute in evidence a prima facie presumption that the registered owner of the vehicle was the person who parked or placed the vehicle at the point where, and for the time during which, the violation occurred.

B. The presumption in Subsection A of this section shall apply only when the procedure as prescribed in this chapter has been followed.

# SECTION 15-241 <u>HANDICAPPED PARKING, ENFORCEMENT ON PUBLIC OR PRIVATE PROPERTY.</u>

- A. It is unlawful for any person to place or park a motor vehicle in any parking space on private property accessible to the public and where the public is invited or public property that is designated and posted as a reserved area for parking of motor vehicles of a physically disabled person unless such person has a physical disability insignia as under the provisions of Section 15-112 of Title 47 of the Oklahoma Statutes, and such insignias are displayed as provided in Section 15-112 of Title 47 of the Oklahoma Statutes or regulations adopted pursuant thereto.
- B. Any person who shall violate any of the provisions of this section shall be guilty of an offense and upon conviction thereof shall be punishable by a fine as provided in Section 1-108 of this code. <u>State Law Reference:</u> Handicapped insignia, application and display on vehicles, 47 O.S. Section 15-112.

#### ARTICLE D

#### TURNING AND SIGNALS

# SECTION 15-250 REQUIRED POSITION, METHOD OF TURNING AT INTERSECTIONS.

The driver of a vehicle intending to turn at an intersection shall do so as follows:

- 1. Right turns: Both the approach for a right turn and a right turn shall be made as close as practicable to the right-hand curb or edge of the roadway; or
- 2. Left turns on two-way roadways: At any intersection where traffic is permitted to move in both directions on each roadway entering the intersection, an approach for a left turn shall be made in that portion of the right half of the roadway nearest the center line thereof and by passing to the right of such center line where it enters the intersection and after entering the intersection the left turn shall be made so as to leave the intersection to the right of the center line of the roadway being entered. Whenever practicable the left turn shall be made in that portion of the intersection to the left of the center of the intersection.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-601.

#### SECTION 15-251 TURNS AND U-TURNS.

- A. The board of trustees may determine those intersections at which drivers of vehicles shall not make a right, left, or U-turn, and shall place proper signs at such intersections. The making of such turns may be prohibited between certain hours of any day and permitted at other hours, in which event the same shall be plainly indicated on the signs or they may be removed when such turns are permitted.
- B. Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating that no right or left or Uturn is permitted, no driver of a vehicle shall disobey the directions of any such sign.

State Law Reference: Authority to prohibit turning at intersections, 47 O.S. Section 15-102(a).

#### SECTION 15-252 TURNING, STOPPING SIGNALS REQUIRED.

A. No person shall turn a vehicle to the right or left except upon giving a signal of intention, as provided in this section, in the event any other traffic may be affected by such movement.

- B. A signal of intention to turn right or left when required shall be given continuously during not less than the last one hundred (100) feet traveled by the vehicle before turning.
- C. No person shall stop or suddenly decrease the speed of a vehicle except upon the giving of a signal of intention, as provided herein, to the driver of any vehicle immediately to the rear when there is an opportunity to give such signal.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-604.

## TRAFFIC SIGNALS AND DEVICES

Section 15-301	Obedience to devices.
Section 15-302	Necessity of signs.
Section 15-303	Interference with devices, or signs or signals.
Section 15-304	Presumption of legality
Section 15-305	Ratification of existing devices.
Section 15-306	Traffic-control signal legend.
Section 15-307	Flashing signals.
Section 15-308	Driving within traffic lanes.

## SECTION 15-301 OBEDIENCE TO DEVICES.

The driver of any vehicle shall obey the instructions of any official traffic-control device applicable thereto placed in accordance with the provisions of this part unless otherwise directed by a traffic or police officer, subject to the exceptions granted the driver of an authorized emergency vehicle in this part.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-201(a).

#### SECTION 15-302 NECESSITY OF SIGNS.

No provision of the part for which official traffic-control devices are required shall be enforced against an alleged violator if at the time and place of the alleged violation an official device is not in proper position and sufficiently legible to be seen by an ordinarily observant person. Whenever a particular section does not state that official traffic-control devices are required, such section shall be effective even though no devices are erected or in place.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-201(b).

# <u>SECTION 15-303</u> <u>INTERFERENCE WITH DEVICES, OR SIGNS OR SIGNALS.</u>

No person shall, without lawful authority, attempt to or in fact alter, deface, injure, knock down, or remove any official traffic-control device or any railroad sign or signal or any inscription, shield or insignia thereon, or any other part thereof.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-207.

#### <u>SECTION 15-304</u> PRESUMPTION OF LEGALITY.

- A. Whenever official traffic-control devices are placed in position approximately conforming to the requirements of this chapter, such devices shall be presumed to have been so placed by the official act or direction of lawful authority, unless the contrary shall be established by competent evidence.
- B. Any official traffic-control device placed pursuant to the provisions of this chapter and purporting to conform to the lawful requirements pertaining to such devices shall be presumed to comply with the requirements of this chapter, unless the contrary shall be established by competent evidence.

#### <u>SECTION 15-305</u> <u>RATIFICATION OF EXISTING DEVICES.</u>

All traffic-control signs, signals, devices and markings placed or erected prior to the adoption of this part and in use for the purpose of regulating, warning or guiding traffic are hereby affirmed, ratified and declared to be official traffic-control devices, provided such traffic-control devices are not inconsistent with the provisions of this chapter or state law.

### <u>SECTION 15-306</u> TRAFFIC-CONTROL SIGNAL LEGEND.

Whenever traffic is controlled by traffic-control signals exhibiting different colored lights, or colored lighted arrows, successively one at a time or in combination, only the colors green, red, and yellow shall be used, except for special pedestrian signals carrying a word legend. These lights shall indicate appropriate action and apply to drivers of vehicles and pedestrians as provided by applicable state law.

#### <u>SECTION 15-307</u> <u>FLASHING SIGNALS.</u>

Whenever an illuminated flashing red or yellow signal is used in a traffic sign or signal it shall require obedience by vehicular traffic as follows:

- 1. Flashing red (stop signal): When a red lens is illuminated with rapid intermittent flashes, drivers of vehicles shall stop before entering the nearest crosswalk at an intersection, or at a limit line when marked, or if none, then before entering the intersection; and the right to proceed shall be subject to the rules applicable after making a stop at a stop sign; or
- 2. Flashing yellow (caution signal): When a yellow lens is illuminated with rapid intermittent flashes, drivers of vehicles may proceed through the intersection or past such signal only with caution.

This section shall not apply at railroad grade crossings.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-204.

## <u>SECTION 15-308</u> <u>DRIVING WITHIN TRAFFIC LANES.</u>

- A. Where traffic lanes have been marked, it shall be unlawful for the driver of any vehicle to fail or refuse to keep such vehicle within the boundaries of any such lane, except when lawfully passing another vehicle or preparatory to making a lawful turning movement or otherwise authorized by ordinance.
- B. Whenever any roadway has been divided into two (2) or more clearly marked lanes for traffic, the following rules, in addition to all others consistent herewith, shall apply:
- 1. A vehicle shall be driven as nearly as practicable entirely within a single lane, and shall not be moved from such lane until the driver has first ascertained that such movement can be made with safety;
- 2. Upon a roadway which is divided into three (3) lanes, a vehicle shall not be driven in the center lane except when overtaking and passing another vehicle where the roadway is clearly visible and such center lane is clear of traffic within a safe distance, or in preparation for a left turn, or where such center lane is at the time allocated exclusively to traffic moving in the direction the vehicle is proceeding and is signposted to give notice of such allocation; and
- 3. Official signs may be erected directing slow-moving traffic to use a designated lane or designating those lanes to be used by traffic moving in a particular direction, regardless of the center of the roadway, and drivers of vehicles shall obey the directions of every such sign.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-309.

## SECTION 15-309 ONE-WAY STREETS, ALLEYS DESIGNATION.

A. Whenever any ordinance or resolution of this town designates anyone-way street or alley the appropriate town personnel shall place and maintain signs giving notice thereof, and no such regulation shall be effective unless the signs are in place. Signs indicating the direction of lawful traffic movement shall be placed at every intersection where movement of traffic in the opposite direction is prohibited.

B. Upon those streets and parts of streets and in those alleys designated as one-way streets or alleys, vehicular traffic shall move only in the indicated direction when signs indicating the direction of traffic are erected and maintained at every intersection where movement in the opposite direction is prohibited.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Sections 11-308, 15-102(a).

## <u>SECTION 15-310</u> <u>DESIGNATION OF THROUGH STREETS.</u>

The board of trustees, by motion or resolution, may designate any street or part of a street a through street.

State Law Reference: Authority to designate through streets, 47 O.S. 1971, Section 15-108.

## SECTION 15-311 SIGNS AT THROUGH STREETS.

Whenever a through street is designated by the board of trustees, the appropriate town personnel shall be directed to place and maintain a stop sign, or on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation at any intersection a yield sign, on each and every street intersecting such through street unless traffic at any such intersection is controlled at all times by traffic-control signals.

### <u>SECTION 15-312</u> <u>PROCEDURES AT STOP SIGNS.</u>

A. Except when directed to proceed by a police officer or traffic-control signal, every driver of a vehicle approaching a stop intersection indicated by a stop sign shall stop before entering the crosswalk on the near side of the intersection or, in the event there is no crosswalk, shall stop at a clearly marked stop line, but if none, then at the point nearest the intersecting roadway where the driver has a view of approaching traffic on the intersecting roadway before entering the intersection.

#### **BICYCLES**

s.

## <u>SECTION 15-401</u> <u>REGULATIONS APPLICABLE GENERALLY.</u>

It is unlawful for any person to do any act or fail to perform any act required by the provisions of this chapter. The parent of any child or the guardian of any ward shall not authorize or knowingly permit any such child or ward to violate any of the provisions of this chapter. The provisions of this chapter are applicable to bicycles operated upon any street or highway or upon any path set aside for the exclusive use of bicycles.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-1201.

# SECTION 15-402 TRAFFIC LAWS AND REGULATIONS APPLY.

Every person riding a bicycle upon a roadway shall be granted all of the rights and shall be subject to all the duties applicable to the driver of a vehicle by the laws of this state declaring rules of the road applicable to vehicles or by the traffic ordinances of this town applicable to the driver of a vehicle, except as to special regulations in this chapter and except as to those provisions of law and ordinances which by their nature can have no application,

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-1202.

# SECTION 15-403 OBEDIENCE TO TRAFFIC-CONTROL DEVICES.

Any person operating a bicycle shall obey the instructions of official traffic control signals, signs and other control devices applicable to vehicles, unless otherwise directed by a police officer. Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating that no right or left or U-turn is permitted, no person operating a bicycle shall disobey the direction of any such sign, except where such person dismounts from the bicycle to make

any such turn, in which event such person shall then obey the regulations applicable to pedestrians. Any person may walk bicycles and shall then be subject to all laws applicable to pedestrians.

#### SECTION 15-404 RIDING ON BICYCLES.

A person propelling a bicycle shall not ride other 'than astride a permanent and regular seat attached thereto. No bicycle shall be used to carry more persons at one time than the number for which it is designed and equipped.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-1203.

## <u>SECTION 15-405</u> <u>USE RIGHT SIDE OF ROADWAY.</u>

Every person operating a bicycle upon a roadway shall ride as near to the right side of the roadway as practicable, exercising due care when passing a standing vehicle or one proceeding in the same direction.

# SECTION 15-406 RIDING ABREAST.

Persons riding bicycles upon a roadway shall not ride more than two (2) abreast except on paths or parts of roadways set aside for the exclusive use of bicycles.

## SECTION 15-407 SPEED.

No person shall operate a bicycle at a speed greater than is reasonable and prudent under the conditions then existing.

## SECTION 15-408 RIDING ON SIDEWALKS.

Bicycles may not be ridden upon any sidewalk within the town.

## SECTION 15-409 LIGHTS AND REFLECTORS.

Every bicycle, when in use at nighttime, shall be equipped with a lamp on the frame which shall emit a white light visible from a distance of at least five hundred (500) feet to the front and with a red reflector on the rear of a type approved by the state department of public safety, which shall be visible from all distances from three hundred (300) feet to five hundred (500) feet to the rear when directly in front of lawful (C upper beams of headlamps of a motor vehicle. A lamp emitting a red light visible from a distance of five hundred (500) feet to the rear may be used in addition to the red reflector.

State Law Reference: Similar provisions, 47 O.S. Section 11-1207(a).

#### IMPOUNDMENT OF VEHICLES

Section 15-501	Purpose and effect of impoundment provisions.
Section 15-502	Place of impoundment.
Section 15-503	Duration of impoundment.
Section 15-504	Police granted authority to impound vehicles.
Section 15-505	Disabled vehicles.
Section 15-506	Vehicles on bridge.
Section 15-507	Arrest and detention of driver of vehicle.
Section 15-508	Vehicle constitutes traffic hazard.
Section 15-509	Illegal trespass by vehicle.
Section 15-510	Vehicles parked in prohibited zone overtime.
Section 15-511	Vehicles blocking fire exits or hydrants.
Section 15-512	Vehicles parked in intersection.
Section 15-513	Stolen vehicles; recovery by police.
Section 15-514	Vehicles with outstanding traffic citations.
Section 15-515	Inventory of impounded vehicles.

# <u>SECTION 15-501</u> <u>PURPOSE AND EFFECT OF IMPOUNDMENT PROVISIONS.</u>

The impoundment of vehicles under authority of the provisions of this chapter shall be construed as an enforcement procedure for protection of the public peace, safety and welfare, and the safeguarding of property, and shall be used generally for the prevention and removal of traffic hazards, prevention and abatement of public nuisances arising from traffic law violations, protection of the public rights in the use of streets and thoroughfares from obstructions placed and left in derogation of those rights, and for safeguarding and protecting recovered stolen vehicles.

<u>State Law Reference:</u> Grounds for removal of vehicles on highway by state, 47 O.S. Section 955; removal of abandoned vehicles on private property, 47 O.S. Section 954A.

# SECTION 15-502 PLACE OF IMPOUNDMENT.

Every vehicle that is impounded under the provisions of this chapter shall be removed to the nearest garage or place of safekeeping designated by the town board of trustees, and to no other place.

#### SECTION 15-503 DURATION OF IMPOUNDMENT.

- A. Except as otherwise provided, any vehicle impounded under the authority of this chapter shall be stored and held safely until an order for its release is received from an officer of the traffic violations bureau or other proper police officer.
- B. The order of release of an impounded vehicle shall be conditioned upon the payment by the person to whom the release is issued of all impoundment costs and accrued storage charges assessed against the vehicle.
- C. No order of release of an impounded vehicle shall be issued until all fines and costs due the town because of traffic law or other law violations involving the vehicle have been paid.

### SECTION 15-504 POLICE GRANTED AUTHORITY TO IMPOUND VEHICLES.

Members of the police department are hereby authorized within the limits set forth in this chapter to impound vehicles under the circumstances hereinafter enumerated. No impoundment shall be valid unless made under order of an authorized police officer and in strict adherence with the procedures required in this chapter.

## SECTION 15-505 DISABLED VEHICLES.

A disabled vehicle upon a street or highway may be impounded under the following circumstances:

- 1. If left unattended and improperly parked on street or highway and constitutes a definite hazard or obstruction to the normal movement of traffic; or
- 2. If the person in charge of the vehicle is physically incapacitated to such extent as to be unable to provide for its custody or removal and the vehicle is so disabled as to constitute an obstruction to traffic or a hazard.

## SECTION 15-506 VEHICLES ON BRIDGE.

An unattended vehicle left upon any bridge, viaduct or causeway or in any tube or tunnel, where the vehicle constitutes an obstruction to traffic or hazard, may be impounded.

## SECTION 15-507 ARREST AND DETENTION OF DRIVER OF VEHICLE.

Whenever the driver or person in charge of any vehicle is placed under arrest and taken into custody and detained by police under circumstances which leaves or will leave a vehicle unattended on any street or highway, the vehicle may be impounded.

#### SECTION 15-508 VEHICLE CONSTITUTES TRAFFIC HAZARD.

A vehicle left unattended upon any street, alley or thoroughfare and so parked illegally as to constitute a definite hazard or obstruction to the normal movement of traffic shall be impounded.

#### <u>SECTION 15-509</u> <u>ILLEGAL TRESPASS BY VEHICLE.</u>

- A. An unattended vehicle found to be in violation of Section 15-718 of this code may be impounded when the required complaint has been properly made and filed as provided in this section.
- B. If a violation of the provisions of Section 15-718 of this code occurs, the owner or legal occupant who complains shall sign a complaint against the person parking the vehicle on the owner's or legal occupant's property, or if the identity of the person parking the vehicle is unknown, then the complaint may be filed against the registered owner of the vehicle. The complaint shall be verified and shall allege that the complaining party is the owner or legal occupant of the property upon which the vehicle is parked or standing.
- C. Upon filing of the complaint by the property owner or legal occupant, and if there appears to be proper cause to believe the provisions of Section 15-718 of this code have been violated, the police department shall cause the vehicle to be impounded from the property and placed in storage.

## <u>SECTION 15-510</u> <u>VEHICLES PARKED OVERTIME.</u>

Any unattended vehicle which has been parked for more than one hour in excess of the time allowed for parking in any place shall be impounded, and any vehicle parked in violation of Section 15-704, regarding more than twenty-four (24) hours, shall be impounded.

# SECTION 15-511 VEHICLES BLOCKING FIRE EXITS OR HYDRANTS.

Any vehicle illegally parked in such a manner that it blocks a fire escape ladder, device or exit or blocks ready access to a fire hydrant shall be impounded.

## SECTION 15-512 VEHICLES PARKED IN INTERSECTION.

Any unattended vehicle illegally parked in any street intersection shall be impounded. A disabled vehicle in an intersection with the person in charge of the vehicle being present, shall be moved out of the intersection and to the nearest available legal parking space at the street curbing.

### <u>SECTION 15-513</u> <u>STOLEN VEHICLES; RECOVERY BY POLICE.</u>

- A. Whenever a stolen vehicle is located by police and the registered owner cannot be found within a reasonable time not exceeding one hour, or cannot be determined from the registration papers or other identifying media in the vehicle or from records or information available from reports of stolen cars, the vehicle may be removed to the nearest authorized place to impoundment and the registered owner of the vehicle shall be notified of the location of the place of impoundment as soon as possible by the police department.
- B. If the registered owner is identified, located and notified of the recovery of the stolen vehicle, the owner shall be given the right to make his own arrangement for the removal of the vehicle within the period of one hour from the time he is actually notified of its recovery, and if the owner is unable or unwilling to effect the removal within the time specified the vehicle may be impounded.

# SECTION 15-514 VEHICLES WITH OUTSTANDING TRAFFIC CITATIONS.

Any vehicle for which two (2) or more citations have been issued, for violation of an ordinance, and have not been presented as required, may be impounded if parked in violation of any provision of this part.

## SECTION 15-515 INVENTORY OF IMPOUNDED VEHICLES.

Any vehicle impounded for any reason shall be inventoried by two (2) or more persons for the protection of the owner and his property, the protection of town law enforcement personnel, and the protection of the garage or wrecker service moving or holding the vehicle.

#### ALL TERRAIN VEHICLES

Section 15-601 All Terrain Vehicles

#### SECTION 15-601 ALL TERRAIN VEHICLES.

- A. The use of all-terrain vehicles shall be prohibited on all Town streets and public places within the corporate limits of the Town of Porter except where specifically designated and as follows:
- B. All-terrain vehicles and golf carts may be operated by a person having a valid Oklahoma motor vehicle operator's license in possession at all times or by a business in the course of its regular business activites. All-terrain vehicles and golf carts may be operated as follows:
  - 1. On streets posted as no more than 25 miles per hour.
- 2. While displaying a lighted headlight and lighted tail light at all times and equipped with turn indicators, being operated only during daylight hours.
- 3. The all-terrain vehicle shall comply with noise emission standards as defined in state and federal law.
- 4. Except on events supervised by law enforcement officers, no all-terrain vehicle or golf cart may be operated on a state highway, except to cross the roadway.
- 5. When used in the course of business operations the use and operation of the all-terrain vehicle shall be covered by a specific liability insurance policy or a business operation umbrella liability insurance policy covering the operation of the all-terrain vehicle.
- 6. All-terrain vehicles and golf carts shall comply with traffic ordinances. (Amended 12/5/2013)

# **PENALTIES**

Section 15-602 Penalty for violations

# SECTION 15-602 PENALTY FOR VIOLATIONS.

Any violations of the provisions of this part shall be punishable as provided in Section 1-108 of this code.